

Performance of grid-connected PV

PVGIS-5 estimates of solar electricity generation:

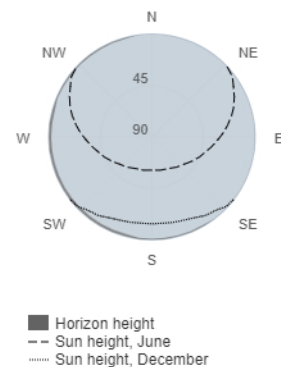
Provided inputs:

Latitude/Longitude: 52.408, 16.930
 Horizon: Calculated
 Database used: PVGIS-CMSAF
 PV technology: Crystalline silicon
 PV installed: 7.82 kWp
 System loss: 14 %

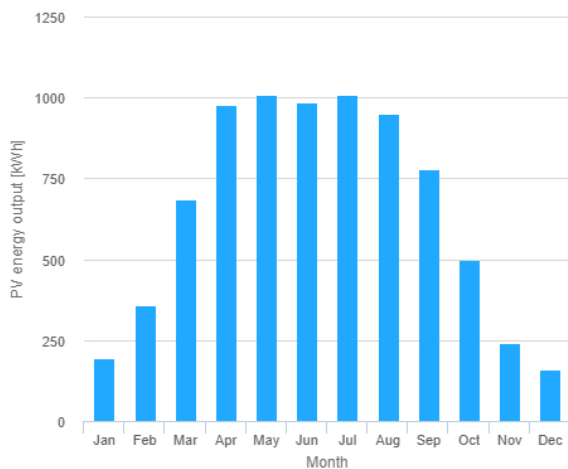
Simulation outputs

Slope angle: 35 °
 Azimuth angle: 0 °
 Yearly PV energy production: 7860 kWh
 Yearly in-plane irradiation: 1290 kWh/m²
 Year to year variability: 410.00 %
 Changes in output due to:
 Angle of incidence: -3.1 %
 Spectral effects: 1.8 %
 Temperature and low irradiance: -8.2 %
 Total loss: -22.2 %

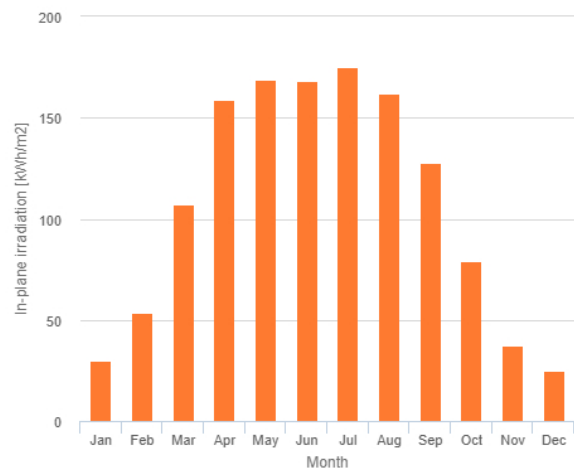
Outline of horizon at chosen location:



Monthly energy output from fix-angle PV system:



Monthly in-plane irradiation for fixed-angle:



Monthly PV energy and solar irradiation

Month	Em	Hm	SDm
January	196	29.7	29
February	360	53.8	108
March	686	107	123
April	979	159	141
May	1010	169	138
June	986	168	80.8
July	1010	175	107
August	950	162	93.3
September	777	128	97.3
October	499	79.1	108
November	241	37.6	79
December	160	25	36.6

Em: Average monthly electricity production from the given system [kWh].

Hm: Average monthly sum of global irradiation per square meter received by the modules of the given system [kWh/m²].

SDm: Standard deviation of the monthly electricity production due to year-to-year variation [kWh].